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Measuring Health-Related Quality of Life for Patients with Diabetic Retinopathy (Paperback)

By Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

Createspace, United States, 2014. Paperback. Book Condition: New. 279 x 216 mm. Language: English. Brand New Book ***** Print on Demand *****. Diabetic retinopathy (DR) is a leading cause of vision loss in the United States and occurs as a result of pathologic changes of the retinal vasculature. In 2005-2008, the estimated crude prevalence among Americans over the age of 40 with diabetes was 28.5 percent. Although the prevalence of vision-threatening DR is approximately 4.4 percent, the number of affected Americans 40 years or older is expected to triple from 1.2 million in 2005 to 3.4 million in 2050. The prevalence and severity of DR increases with the duration of diabetes; however, it is inversely correlated to glycemic and blood pressure control. Moderate vision loss is most commonly related to retinal leakage within the macula, while severe vision loss usually occurs as a result of neovascularization (proliferative diabetic retinopathy; PDR) with subsequent hemorrhage or fibrosis. Early identification and treatment of DR is important since treatment is both cost-effective and reduces vision loss. The American Academy of Ophthalmologists, the American Optometric Association, and the American Diabetes Association recommend an annual dilated eye examination for all people with diabetes, and more frequent...



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Reviews

The ebook is not difficult to read through easier to comprehend. Of course, it is perform, nonetheless an interesting and amazing literature. Once you begin to read the book, it is extremely difficult to leave it before concluding.

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